| **Country** | **Effect measure** | **IRR (95%CI), p-value** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Argentina** | Level change | 1.12 (1.05 to 1.19), p = 0.003 |
|  | Trend change | 1 (1 to 1.01), p = 0.493 |
| **Australia** | Level change | 1.12 (1.09 to 1.16), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1 (0.99 to 1), p = 0.002 |
| **Canada** | Level change | 1.21 (1.15 to 1.28), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.99 (0.99 to 1), p = 0.008 |
| **China** | Level change | 1.18 (0.78 to 1.8), p = 0.461 |
|  | Trend change | 0.84 (0.81 to 0.88), p < 0.001 |
| **Norway** | Level change | 1.12 (1.05 to 1.19), p = 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.99 (0.99 to 1), p < 0.001 |
| **Peru** | Level change | 2.12 (2.06 to 2.17), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.97 (0.97 to 0.97), p < 0.001 |
| **Singapore** | Level change | 1.23 (1.14 to 1.33), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1.01 (1.01 to 1.01), p < 0.001 |
| **Sweden** | Level change | 1.07 (1.03 to 1.12), p = 0.002 |
|  | Trend change | 1 (1 to 1), p = 0.345 |
| **USA** | Level change | 1 (0.81 to 1.22), p = 0.964 |
|  | Trend change | 1 (0.99 to 1.02), p = 0.708 |